

Bernard Aubertin was born in Fontanay-aux-Roses in 1934. After having studied at the Public School of Decorating, he approaches Cubism and Futurism as a self-taught artist. In 1957 he meets Yves Klein in Montparnasse who inspires him to the creation of his famous monochrome paintings, starting the following year with his first "rouge total". From this moment, his explorations will be focused on red, intended as fire and energy. He features the so-called Tableaux Feu (fire paintings), covering his monochrome red canvas with nails (Tableaux- Clous), wires (Tableaux Fil de Fer), matches (Parcours d'Allumettes) and other varied materials, like candles and iron nets. Through the use of red he transfers the energy of the soul on the canvas thus achieving a metaphysical understanding of painting. Spiritual existence is revealed through the art and such strength is represented by the colour.

In the Sixties Aubertin introduces the element of fire into his works: a means of expression that becomes the physical representation of his red. Many of his works consist of conceptual compositions created with matches that can be lighted up creating natural variations originated by the lively motion of the flame. The creating process of the work is intrinsic in the final gesture. The spectator clearly perceives and experiences the rise of transformation. The destructive nature of fire turns into a regenerating force.

In 1962 Aubertin is one of the founding members of the Zero international movement, taking part in their exhibitions and exchanging letters with Heinz Mack, Otto Piene and Piero Manzoni. He shares with them the refusal of art as a language form and the belief that art must be expressed in a simple and austere way. The red works of Aubertin promoted new energy and vibration inside the movement.

In the 80's and 90's his artistic path evolves in performances where he sets pianos and cars on fire, whilst in recent years the red of monochromes is replaced by white, black and gold. Bernard Aubertin's monochromy represents the pictorial silence: the work of art must not be a description, it has nothing to say, nothing to express. The work of art is a transposition of the existence, of the spirit and, for this reason, it cannot be explained through graphic signs, words, shapes. Bernard Aubertin was one of the founders of the Dusseldorf Zero Group. Since the 60's his works have been displayed all over Europe and in the United States, including the R.Guggenheim Museum (New York), the Stedelijk Museum (Amsterdam) and the Palais de Tokyo (Paris). His works are hosted in many different museums and also in the permanent collections of the Musée de Graz, Museum of Dusseldorf and the Centre National de l'Art Contemporain (Paris). From 1990 he left and worked in Germany until he died in 2015.

## **Selected solo Shows**

### **2017**

Bernard Aubertin. Situazione pittorica del rosso. Opere degli anni sessanta e settanta, ABC-ARTE, Genoa

### **2016**

RED, The Estate of Bernard Aubertin, De Buck Gallery, New York  
Leeahn Gallery, Seoul

### **2015**

Palazzo della Cancillaria, Sala Vasari, Rome  
Bernard Aubertin: Von Zero bis Heute, Galerie Heinz Holtmann, Cologne

### **2014**

Galerie Traits Noirs, Toulouse  
Bernard Aubertin und Zeitgenossen, Galerie Maulberger, Munich

Bon Anniversaire Bernard! Galerie Jean Brolly, Paris  
Monochromes Noirs, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

### **2013**

Galerie Jean Greset, Besancon, France  
Bernard Aubertin – La nature des choses, Musée de la Ville de Nice, Musée d'Art Moderne et d'Art Contemporain, Nice

### **2012**

Bernard Aubertin. Opere recenti, Palazzo delle Stelline, Fondazione Stelline, Milano

Spazio Espositivo Giardino Agora, San Dona di Piave, Venice  
Galleria Civica Città di Desenzano, Brescia

The Mayor Gallery, London  
Borghese Palace Art Hotel, Florence  
MDZ Gallery, Knokke, Belgium  
Galleria Orlando, Brescia  
Galleria Civica di Padova, Padova  
Galleria Rosenberg, Milan  
Galleria CD Studio d'Arte, Padova  
Palais de Tokyo, Paris  
Tornabuoni Gallery, Paris

**2011**

Museo Civico Parisi, Valle Maccagno, Italy  
Bernard Aubertin – La pittura brucia, Galleria Bonioni, Reggio Emilia  
Bernard Aubertin, Galleria d'Arte Rosenberg, Milan  
Galleria Kanalidarte, Brescia  
Galleria Studio F22, Palazzolo sull'Oglio, Brescia  
Galleria Bettini & Co, Vicenza

**2010**

Bernard Aubertin. Pleins Feux, Galerie Arlette Gimray, Paris  
Dipinti e Luce Monocromatica, Galleria Brolly, Paris  
Il Fuoco e il Rosso, Galleria d'Arte Rosenberg, Milan  
Rosso Assoluto, Galleria L'Incontro di Colossi E., Chiari  
Livres d'Art Brûlés, Artantide, Verona  
Poesia Azione e Parole, Fondazione Berardelli, Porto di Santa Teresa di Gallura  
Piano et Violon Brûlés, Fondazione Berardelli, Brescia  
Sacrifice, Palazzo Ducale di Arezzo  
Ippodromo di S. Siro, Milan

**2009**

Galerie De Rijk, The Haag, Netherlands  
75 X Aubertin. Works from 1958 – 2008. A Retrospective, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

**2008**

Galleria Rosenberg, Milan

**2007**

Galleria Wack, Kaiserslautern  
Dessin de Feu, Galleria Proposte d'Arte Contemporanea, Pietrasanta, Lucca  
Le Rouge et le Feu, XXVI Edizione Asolo Art Film Festival, Treviso  
Energia Rosso Fuoco, Artantide, Verona

**2006**

Bernard Aubertin. Le Rouge Total, Galleria Cidacarte, Brescia  
Bernard Aubertin. Peintures Monochromes, Galerie Jean Brolly, Paris  
Museum Kunst Palast, Dusseldorf  
Musée d'Art Moderne Saint-Étienne

**2005**

Aubertin. Die Reise nach Rom, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

**2004**

Bernard Aubertin. Blanc Libre, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

**2003**

Bernard Aubertin. Picard de Gennes, Galerie Arlette Gimray, Paris

**2002**

Galerie Scholler, Dusseldorf

Bernard Aubertin. Opere, Galleria Cidacarte, Brescia

**2001**

Aubertin Actuel, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen  
Galerie Konstruktiv Tendens, Stockholm  
Austellung Raumformat, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen  
Biancorosso – Il Rosso, Associazione Culturale Area Brescia, Brescia  
10 Ans, Centre d'Art Contemporain Bouvet Ladubay, Saumur  
Ausstellung en Gros & en Details. Werk con A bis Z, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

**2000**

Galerie Wack, Kaiserslautem  
Galerie Benden & Klimczak, Cologne

**1999**

Tout Rouge Bernard Aubertin. Zum 65. Geburtstag, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

**1998**

L'ancien et le Nouveau Rouge. Bernard Aubertin, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen  
Galerie Durhammer, Frankfurt am Main

**1997**

Bernard Aubertin Dokumentarisch, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen  
Bernard Aubertin. Le Feu et le Rouge, Ludwig Museum im Deutschherrenhaus, Koblenz

**1996**

Institut Français de Cologne, Paris  
Galerie Schoeller, Dusseldorf  
Galerie A – Amsterdam, Amsterdam

**1995**

100 X Aubertin Konsequenzen einer Ausstellung, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

**1994**

Galerie Gudrun Spielvogel, Munich  
Le Feu de la Couleur. Homage a Bernard Aubertin accompagné de ses amis du Mouvement Zéro, Espace de L'Art Concret, Mouans-Sartoux

**1993**

Galerie Jousse Seguin, Paris  
Aubertin Bernard. Le Rouge. Retrospective, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen

**1992**

Galerie Von Braunbehrens, Munich

**1991**

Kunsthaus Schaller, Stuttgart  
Domus Jani, Verona  
Galerie Wack, Kaiserslautern

**1990**

Galerie Gilbert Brownstone & Cie, Paris  
Galleria Vinciana, Milan  
Galerie Jousse Saguin, Paris

**1989**

Galeria Oscar Ascanio, Caracas  
Galerie Schoeller, Dusseldorf

**1988**

Galerie Gilbert Brownstone & Cie, Paris

Stiftung fur Konkrete Lunst, Archiv, Reutlingen  
**1987**  
Galerie Béatrix Wilhelm, Stuttgart  
**1986**  
Galerie Charley Chevalier, Paris  
**1983**  
Galerie Donguy, Paris  
Galerie Toni Brechbuhl, Grenchen  
**1979**  
Galerie Weiller, Paris  
**1978**  
Palazzetto dello Sport, Abano Terme  
Galerie 44, Kaarst, Dusseldorf  
**1977**  
Galleria Rebus, Florence  
**1975**  
Studio Brescia, Brescialy  
Galleria Il Punto, Turin  
**1974**  
Galerie 2, Stuttgart  
Studio Brescia, Brescia, Italy Galleria Branco, Brescia  
Studio Firenze Art Contemporanea, Florence Galleria dei Mille, Bergamo  
Galleria Delta, Salerno  
Studio F22, Palazzolo, Italy Gallery Il Canale, Venice  
**1973**  
Galerie Toni BRechbuhl, Grenchen, Switzerland  
Musée de l'Abbaye Sainte-Croix, Sables-d'Olonne  
Galerie Seebacher, Austria  
**1972**  
Retrospective Exhibition, Centre National d'Art Contemporain, Paris  
**1971**  
Galerie Ursula Licher, Frankfurt  
**1969**  
Galerie Senatore, Stuttgart, Germany  
**1968**  
Galerie des Quatre Vents, Paris  
Galerie Riquelme, Paris  
Leine Galerie e V., Frankfurt  
**1967**  
Galerie Weiller, Paris  
Galerie M.E. Thelen, Essen  
**1962**  
Galerie Wulfengasse, Austria

### **Selected Group Shows**

**2016** Summer Group Show, Galerie Heinz Holtmann, Cologne  
Sur Le Fil, Galerie Jean Brolly, Paris  
Zero and Now, Galerie Schoots + Van Duyse, Antwerp  
**2015**  
Bernard Aubertin & Bernard Rancillac: De Rouge a Rouge, Galerie Jean Brolly, Paris Destructive Beginnings | Works from Post-War Masters, De

Buck Gallery, New York, NY Martin Gropius Bau, Berlin Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam

**2014**

Belvedere Museum, Netherlands ZERO: Countdown to Tomorrow, 1950s – 60s, Guggenheim Museum, New York

ZERO in Vibration – Vibration in ZERO, Moeller Fine Art, New York

**2012**

Palais de Tokyo, Paris

Nederlandse avant-garde in een internationale context 1961 – 1966, Stedelijk Museum Schiedam

**2003**

Minimal to the Max, The Norton Museum of Art, The Brownstone Collection, Palm Beach

**2001**

Centre d'art contemporain Bouvet Ladubay, Saumur

**2000**

Art concret, Espace de l'art concret, Château de Mouans-Sartoux

**1998**

Musée d'art moderne et d'art contemporain, Nice

**1991**

Museum des 20 Jahrhunderts, Vienna Museum am Ostwall, Dortmund, Germany Landesmuseum Ferdinandeum, Innsbruck

**1988**

Musée d'Art Contemporain, Lyon FNAC, Paris

ZERO, Un Movimiento Europeo, Fondacion Juan March, Madrid

Gruppe Zero, Gallerie Schoeller, Dusseldorf 1985 Salzburg Museum of Art, Salzburg

Les années 50. Quelques problèmes de l'art contemporain, Centre Pompidou, Paris

**1984**

Zero, Galerie Lohrl, Monchengladbach

**1979**

Zero: Imagery of European Avantgard 1958 – 1964, Museum voor Schone Kunsten Zero International, Antwerp

**1977** Documenta 6, Cassel

**1976** Kunstmuseum, Olten

Kunstmuseum, Bonn

**1972**

Otto Piene-Lichtballett un Kunstler der Gruppe Zero, Galerie Heseler, Munich 1969 Dynamo Zero 1959 – 1969, Galerie Lichter, Frankfurt

**1966**

Avantgarde Zero 1966, Galleria il Segno, Rome

Avantgarde Zero 1966, Galleria Associazione Zen, Brescia

Zero op Zee, Galerie Orez, The Haag

**1965**

Zero Avantgarde, Galleria del Cavallino, Venedig, Germany

Zero Avantgarde, Gallerie il Punto, Turin

**1964**

Nul=0, Galerie Delta, Rotterdam, Netherlands

**1963**

Zero – der neue idealismus, Galerie Diogenes, Berlin

**1962**

Nul, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam

Zero, Galerie Schindler, Bern

**1961**

ZERO – Edition, Exposition, Demonstration, Galerie Schmela, Dusseldorf

Zero, Galerie A, Arnhem

Exposition dato zero 1961, Galerie Dato, Frankfurt

**Public collections:**

Stedelijk Museum of Amsterdam, Mobilier National, Bibliotheque Nationale de Paris, Ministere des Affaires Culturelles & Fnac, F.R.A.C. De Bourgogne, Musée de Grenoble, Musée de l'Abbaye Sainte-Croix des Sables d'Olonne, Centre National d'Art Contemporain de Saint-Priest, Espace de l'Art Concret Donation Alberd-Honegger, Mouans-Sartoux, Musée d'Art Contemporain de Lyon, Musée des Beaux Arts de Valence, Centre Georges Pompidou Paris, Sammlung Lenz Schonberg Collection  
Musée de Graz, Liaunig Museum, Karnten, Musée d'Art Moderne de Klagenturt, Musée en Tiroirs par Herbert Distel, Kunsthuis de Zuric, Archivio della Grazia di Nuova Scrittura, Milano, Museo de Arte Moderno Fundacion Jesus Soto, Ciudad Bolivar, Musée de Dusseldorf, Leopold-Hoesch Museum, Duren, Stiftung fur Konkrete Kunst, Reutlingen, Museum am Ostwall, Dortmund, Ludwing Museum Koblenz, Sammlung Baden-Wurtembergische Bank Ag, Stuttgart, Kunstsammlung Landkreis Reutlingen Kunstsammlung der kreissparkasse Reutlingen, Museum Ritter Stiftung Hubert Schoeller Karlernst Osthause Museum Hagen, Stiftung Brownstone, Florida, MoMA New York.